



Helicopter View

Companies Act 2013

Applicability of Companies Act

Meaning

Features of Company

CASE LAW

• Separate Legal Entity

• Perpetual Succession

Limited liability

Artificial Judicial Person

Common Seal

Classification of Company

On the basis of liability



- Co. Ltd by Shares
- Co. Ltd by Guarantee
- Unlimited Co.

On the basis of Members

- One Person Co.
- Private Co.
- Small Co.

On the basis of Control.

- Holding & Subsidiary
- Associate Co.

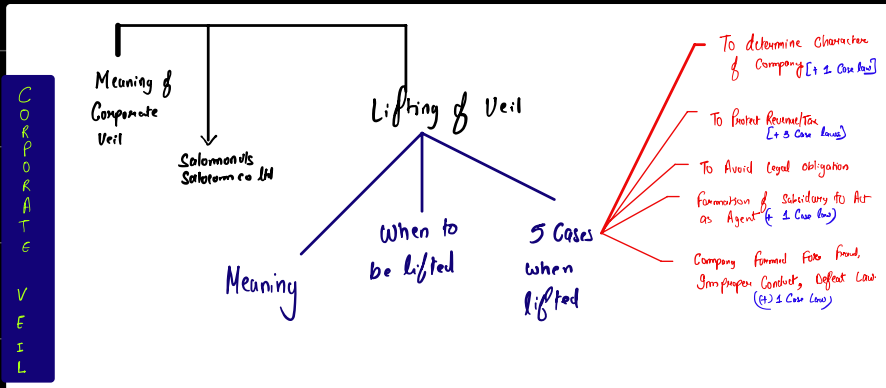
On the basis of Access to Capital

- Listed Co.
- Unlisted Co.

Public Co.

- ↳ Government Co.
- ↳ Foreign Co.
- ↳ Nidhi Co.
- ↳ Dormant Co.
- ↳ Public financial Institution
- ↳ Company Formed for Charitable Purpose [Sec. 8]

Other Companies

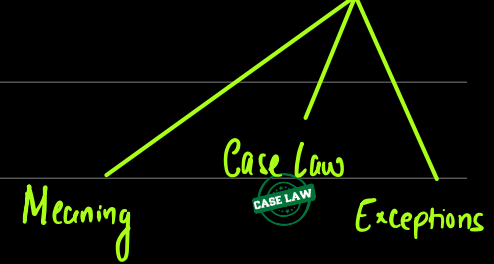


- Meaning of Promoters [Sec 2(69)]
- Formation of Company [Sec-3]
- Incorporation of Company [Sec-7] [Step 1 to step 7]
- SPICe
- Effect of Registration [Sec-9] [4 Case Laws] **CASE LAW**

Classification of Capital

- Authorised Share Capital
- Issued Capital
- Subscribed Capital
- Called up Capital
- Paid up Capital

Doctrines of Constructive Notice and Doctrine of Indoor Management



- Actual (or) Constructive knowledge of Irregularity [2 Case Laws] **CASE LAW**
- Suspicion of Irregularity (+) Case Law **CASE LAW**
- Forgery (+) Case Law **CASE LAW**

AOA

- Case law
- Contents and Model of AOA
- Difference Between MoA and AOA

Doctrine of Ultra Vires

- Meaning
- Impact
- Case Law Summary.

MOA

- Meaning of MOA
- Object of Registering MOA
- Table [A, B, C, D, E]
- Contents of Memorandum
 - Name Clause
 - Registered office Clause
 - Object Clause
 - Liability Clause
 - Capital Clause
 - Association Clause
- Points to be Remembered.

Shares

- Meaning of Shares Sec-2(84)
- Shares are Movable Property (Sec-44)
- Shares shall be Numbered [Sec-45]
- Kinds of Share Capital
 - Equity Share Capital
 - Preference Share Capital